

LONG OR SHORT VOWELS

What is meant by long or short vowels?

Long vowels are the vowels that say their own names. Listen for the vowel sounds in these examples.

Long a is the vowel you hear in day, way, cake, gate

Long e is the vowel you hear in be, bee, me, we, three

Long i is the vowel sound you hear in I, tie, lie, my

Long o is the sound you hear in so, toe, no, go, snow

Long u is the sound you hear in blue, clue, Sue, you

Short vowel sounds do not say their names. Listen for their sounds in these examples.

Short a is the vowel you hear in ad, add, bad, dad.

Short e is the vowel you hear in Ed, red, Ted, egg.

Short i is the vowel sound you hear in it, is, in, tip.

Short o is the vowel you hear in on, odd, Todd, Pop

Short u is

Here's a rule

A vowel is

two consonants

Examples:

bug, bundl

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sound.

or between

Tom, stop,

A vowel is usually **long** if two vowels are in the word or syllable. The first vowel is long and the second is silent. Remember when two vowels go walking, the first one does the talking.

Examples: take, read, die, stone, tube, people

Sometimes the letter y or w acts as the **second vowel** in a word. So the first vowel is long.

Examples: play, snow, grow

BUT not all vowels follow the rules!

Here are some words that don't follow the rules.

These words have short vowel sounds: bread, head, sweat, read (past tense), health

These words have long vowel sounds: sang, rang, thank, bank

These words have a silent first vowel and a long second vowel: field, height.

Try this!

Answer the riddles.

1. I am a place to swim. I have a long a sound.

- a) pool
- b) pond
- c) lake

2. A frog and a bunny move like this short o word.

- a) hop
- b) hope
- c) hoop

3] I am a two syllable word for water. I have a short u.

- a) ocean
- b) river
- c] puddle



PREVIEW

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